

Names: _____

PHYS 7501, FS 2021

Group Activity 6

Due: In class, September 9th

1. The August 2019 Nyionoksa radiation accident was purported by some nuclear policy experts to be a missile-based radionuclear thermal generator (RTG) gone awry. An RTG derives its power from a single radioactive isotope decaying and releasing its energy. Supposing a rocket can only carry 1000kg of payload, this needs to get to 1km altitude in 10s, and the decaying isotope releases 1MeV per decay, what is the half-life the isotope powering this RTG would need to have?
2. In September 2020, the Portsmouth Daily Times contacted me for a fact-check on an article about radioactivity concerns at the Portsmouth Gaseous Diffusion Plant. A source of theirs claimed that “as little as 1/1,000,000 a gram of plutonium is enough to cause fatalities when ingested or inhaled”. The actual amount is more like 0.1 grams ([Voelz, Los Alamos Science, 26, 2000](#)). Suppose instead of Plutonium-239, their source was mistakenly thinking about Polonium-210, the poison used to assassinate Alexander Litvinenko in 2006. Assuming that the same activity of ^{210}Po would achieve the same lethality as ^{239}Pu , how much ^{210}Po would be needed?

3. You were talked into partaking in a heist of a priceless piece of artwork. To get top dollar, you need to prove the painting is an original by showing it has the right age. You have determined the $^{14}\text{C}/^{12}\text{C}$ ratio is 1.1×10^{-12} for a 1mg sample. Since you know the pre-nuclear era specific activity of ^{14}C is 2.27×10^{-4} Bq/mg, how old is your sample? In other words, did you get talked into violating Section 668 of Title 18 of the US Code for nothing!?